

U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
CHARLES D. WALCOTT, DIRECTOR

STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA
GEORGE W. MCNEES, SIMON HARROLD,
FRED D. BARKER, COMMISSIONERS

ECONOMIC GEOLOGY

PENNSYLVANIA BROWNSVILLE QUADRANGLE



LEGEND

SURFICIAL ROCKS
(Areas of Surficial rocks are shown by patterns of dots and circles)

Pal

Alluvium
(in flood plains of present streams)

Pcm

Carmichael clay
(deltaic alluvium built up on terrace and in broken-drowned channels of the larger streams)

SEDIMENTARY ROCKS
(Areas of Sedimentary rocks are shown by patterns of parallel lines)

Cd

Dunkard formation
(sandy shale, coarse sandstone, some thin limestone, and coal, many of workable size)

Cm

Monongahela formation
(shale, limestone, and sandstone; Pittsburgh coal at the bottom, Washington coal at the top, and coal beds of local importance between)

Ccm

Conemaugh formation
(sandstone, shale, small amount of limestone, and a few small coal beds)

Permian series?

Cm

Monongahela formation
(contains the Pittsburgh, Washington, and other coal beds of local importance)

Cd

Coal
(Dunkard formation, includes the Washington and other coal beds of local importance)

Cm

Coal
(Conemaugh formation, contains thin coal beds)

Cm

Contour lines showing lay of Pittsburg coal bed
(continuous lines show the level shown by figures on contour lines, interval is 20 feet)

Cm

Coal outcrops
(continuous lines represent coal outcrops, short dashes thickness; long dashes thickness of outcrop; short dashes outcrops covered by surficial deposits)

H.M. Wilson, Geographer in charge.
Control by Sledge Tatum and Arthur C. Roberts.
Topography by Frank Sutton, J.H. Wheat, W.N. Morrill, and T.G. Basinger.
Surveyed in 1899-1900 in cooperation with the State of Pennsylvania.

APPROXIMATE MEAN
SEALEVEL
ELEVATION
FOOT
METERS
1 1/2 0 1 2 3 4 Miles
1 1/2 0 1 2 3 Kilometers

Scale 1:62500
Contour interval 20 feet.
Datum is mean sea level.
Edition of Feb. 1903.

Geology by Marius R. Campbell.
Assisted by L.C. Glenn,
Charles Butts, and L.H. Woolsey.
Surveyed in 1891.